John 3:16

The most famous summary of the gospel in the Bible 'The golden text' Also one of the most misunderstood passages

Popular cliché:

'Teach what you believe and leave everyone else alone.'

No one who teaches this verse can do so.

Causal relation to previous verses

- 14-15 refer to Num.21:4-9
 - 38 years in Wilderness
 - Murmuring . . . Snakes
 - Bronze snake on pole; look...cure
- Snake: type of Christ (also on pole)
 - 14, As ... SO ... MUST be Lifted up
 - Explained in v.16 (12:32)
- Denies neglect / low view of OT

'God' used in different ways

- 1. Deity (divine nature): Jn.1:1, the Word was <u>God</u> (in Godhead)
- 2. Father, Jn.1:1, Word was with God. Jn.3:16
- 3. Jesus, Jn.1:1, the word <u>was</u> <u>God</u>
- 4. Holy Spirit, Jn.14:26; 16:13, etc.

'God' denies . . .

- 1. Oneness Pentecostalism. Mt.3; Ep.4
- 2. Atheism. Ps.14:1
 - Creation of world
 - Bible: OT-NT, a unit
 - Jesus resurrection
 - Early church

God is unlike any fictional 'god' – Ac.14:...11

- 'So' separates God from myths
 - -Intensity of His love
 - Ro.5:5, poured out lavish outpouring (Mt.26:28)

Not a few drops, but immeasurable rivers

God is unlike any fictional 'god' – Ac.14:...11

- `So' separates God from myths

 Intensity of His love. Ro.5:5 (Mt.26:28)
- Loved' (emphatic)

 Most learn from wrong sources
 Perfect love, 1 Jn.4:8

Sincere concern: hate sin, love sinner, 1 Jn.4:18-19 Specific action: Not mere feelings and sentiment

God is unlike any fictional 'god' – Ac.14:...11

- `So' separates God from myths

 Intensity of His love. Ro.5:5 (Mt.26:28)
- `Loved' (emphatic)
 - Most learn from wrong sources
 - Perfect love, 1 Jn.4:8
- Denies Deism.
 - -Abandoned children

Earth (Mk.16:15)? Universe (Ac.17:24)? Jn.3:16 speaks of those who believe: people

- OT: God excluded most of world from Theocracy
- Jews assumed God loved only Jews –Jn.7:...48-49
- In Jesus: see God's love for all

God gave His own Son to save even His enemies God's universal love denies:Calvinistic predestination

'By the decree of God, for the manifestation of His glory, some men and angels are predestined unto everlasting life and others foreordained to everlasting death'

– Westminster Conf. of Faith, p.25

-Jn.3:16; 2 Pt.3:9

God's universal love denies:

- Calvinistic predestination
- Limited atonement

'The elected are redeemed by Christ, effectually called unto faith in Christ by his Spirit . . . **Neither are any other** redeemed by Christ, effectually called, justified, adopted, sanctified, and saved, but the elect Only' – Westminster Conf. of Faith, p.29

-1 Tim.2:4; Tit.2:11-12; Hb.2:9

"So loved...that...He gave"

The <u>gift</u> matches the <u>love</u>

- God gave His Son: THE Lamb, <u>His</u> offering for our sin, Jn.1:29. Ro.8:32
- Denies:
 - 1. Premillennialism. Is.53
 - 2. Denominational 'unconditional' salvation

"So loved...that...He gave"

The <u>gift</u> matches the <u>love</u>

- A gift must be received
 - -Josh.2, 6; Hb.11:30

-We have free will. Jn.1:11; Ac.7:51

- To receive the gift, we must receive the Word, Ac.2:41
 - -Treasure map
 - -Love letter

9 times in NT; 5 times of Christ

- Only begotten: [N]KJV; [N]ASV; L-S...
- Only or one and only: ESV; NASB <u>ftnt</u>, NRSV, NIV, NLT, Lexham, God's Word
 - -Unique, ISV

9 times in NT; 5 times of Christ

- Denies:
 - 1. Critical views of God.
 - 'Would have destroyed us all'
 - Salvation started with God
 - Gn.22:2
 - **2.** Judaism. Jn.10:30...34-36
 - 3. Modernism. 'Slaughter-house'

God gave...

1) All He had

2) The best He had

Knowing God's role in our salvation should encourage humble obedience